

# HB3493: Healthy Illinois for All Build Back Stronger & Healthier by Creating A Pathway for Universal Coverage

#### **House Chief Sponsor: Representative Delia Ramirez**

**Co-Sponsors:** Reps. Barbara Hernandez, Kelly M. Cassidy, Aaron M. Ortiz, Jaime M. Andrade, Jr., Eva Dina Delgado, Edgar Gonzalez, Jr., Will Guzzardi, Elizabeth Hernandez, Angelica Guerrero-Cuellar and Dagmara Avelar, Kambium Buckner, Camille Y. Lilly, Lamont J. Robinson, Jr., Marcus C. Evans, Jr.

HB 3493, Healthy Illinois for All, creates a pathway to health coverage through a Medicaid-Look-Alike program for all Illinois residents aged 19 to 64, with annual household incomes of up to 138% FPL (\$17,609 per year for an individual) regardless of their immigration status. Illinois will continue to receive federal reimbursement for emergency services for those eligible for HB3493.

## The Health and Economic Well-Being of All of Us Depends on the Health of Each of Us

- COVID-19 shows how our public health is interdependent: healthcare access for all ensures the health of all Illinoisans; policies that discourage health care access are dangerous for all of us.
- Immigrants are disproportionately harmed by COVID-19, with higher infection, hospitalization, and death rates than non-Hispanic whites. Older immigrants and immigrants with disabilities face greater disparities during the pandemic, due to systemic inequities at the intersection of race, ethnicity, age, and disability.<sup>1</sup>
- Nationally, immigrants comprise nearly one in five essential workers; one in five health care workers; and one in four long-term care workers.
- Roughly two in ten Illinoisans are immigrants. In 2018, immigrant-led households paid \$12.7 billion in federal taxes, \$7.7 billion in state and local taxes, and infused over \$50.2 billion in spending power to our economy.
- Yet, immigrants are excluded from eligibility from health coverage programs, making immigrants at higher risk for medical bankruptcy and excessive out-of-pocket spending, delayed diagnosis of illness and conditions, lower use of preventive services. This, in turn, hurts our state's workforce and weakens public health infrastructure.

# **Potential Impact**

- HB3493 will decrease Illinois' uninsured rate. Over 161,000<sup>vii</sup> low-income Illinoisans are estimated to be eligible
  for the coverage pathway created by HB3493. Additionally, expanding coverage to all Illinois residents below
  138% FPL will undoubtedly lead to thousands more people who were already eligible for Medicaid coverage
  pathways to also enroll, including into federally reimbursable coverage.
- HB3493 will decrease health care providers' cost of care to the uninsured. Being uninsured delays care and testing, translating into avoidable emergency room visits and hospitalizations which in turn translates into skyrocketing charity care costs borne by hospitals. In 2019, an estimated \$944.6 million in charity care was provided by Illinois's 200 hospitals; over one-third of that total (\$326.8 million) was provided by Cook County Health's Stroger and Provident hospitals. Viii
- **HB3493 will prevent avoidable health-care-related deaths**. In just the first 6 months of the pandemic, Illinois could have avoided 2,371 COVID-19<sup>ix</sup> fatalities if everyone in the state had health insurance. Similarly, an additional 85,801 COVID-19-contractions by Illinoisans could have been prevented if all people were insured.
- **HB3493** will increase financial security and economic mobility of immigrant families. Coverage decreases risk of bankruptcy due to medical debt. The average cost of hospital care for COVID-19 patients without insurance or who receive out-of-network care varies greatly by age from \$51,389 for patients between 21- and 40-years-old to \$78,569 for patients between 41 and 60 years old, according to updated cost analysis data from FAIR Health.



# HB3493 Continues Illinois's Legacy as a National Leader

Passage of HB3493 - Healthy Illinois for All - would continue Illinois's leadership in healthcare coverage, building on critical gains our state made through All Kids by expanding coverage to all children regardless of immigration status and the most recent coverage expansion to low-income immigrant seniors. As we tackle the aftermath left by COVID-19 in Illinois, this is a necessary step in moving Illinois towards its goal of health equity for all.

Questions?: Graciela Guzman (q.quzman@healthyillinoiscampaign.org), 773.270.2611

### **Healthy Illinois For All Supporters in Formation**

ACA Consumer Advocacy Illinois Hospice & Palliative Care Organization

AgeOptions Illinois Primary Healthcare Association

AIDS Foundation Chicago Illinois Psychiatry Society

Alivio Medical Center KAN-WIN

Brighton Park Neighborhood Council Latino Policy Forum

Center for Health and Social Care Integration

League of Women Voters of Illinois

Centro de Informacion

Legal Council for Health Justice

Champaign County Health Care Consumers

Leyden Family Service

Center for Health and Social Care Integration National Association of Social Workers (NASW) Illinois Chapter

Centro de Informacion OLMC Community Center Casa Esperanza

Chicago Sanctuary Church Network ONE Northside

Citizen Action/Illinois PAES

Collaborative for Health Equity Cook County

Planned Parenthood of Illinois

Community Member

Progress Center for Independent Living

CommunityHealth Protect Our Care Illinois
Cook County Health Respiratory Health Association
Enlace Chicago Rush University Medical Center

Erie Family Health Centers Saint Anthony Hospital

EverThrive IllinoisSEIU HealthcareHANA CenterShriver Center on Poverty Law

Health & Medicine Policy Research Group Sidney Hillman Health Centre

Healthcare Rights Coalition

Sinai Health System

Heartland Alliance

Solutions for Care

Housing Action Illinois Southwest Organizing Project

Illinois Alliance for Retired Americans Taller de Jose

Illinois Coalition for Immigrant and Refugee Rights The Resurrection Project

University of Illinois College of Medicine, Urban Medicine Program University YMCA New American Welcome Center

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>i</sup> https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC7357736/pdf/pntd.0008484.pdf

ii https://cmsny.org/publications/us-essential-workers/

iii https://www.healthaffairs.org/doi/full/10.1377/hlthaff.2018.05514

iv https://www.healthaffairs.org/doi/full/10.1377/hlthaff.2018.05514

v https://www.migrationpolicy.org/data/state-profiles/state/demographics/IL

vi https://data.newamericaneconomy.org/map-the-impact/

vii Number of Undocumented and Legal Permanent Residents under 5 years, with 138% FPL and below; Rob Paral and Associates estimate based off of 2017 American Community Survey Data

viii https://www2.illinois.gov/sites/hfsrb/InventoriesData/FacilityProfiles/Pages/default.aspx

ix, The Catastrophic Cost of Uninsurance: COVID-19 Cases and Deaths Closely Tied to America's Health Coverage Gaps.